LINC

LEADERSHIP, INTERVENTION & CHANGE

Group Violence Prevention & Intervention in King County

Leadership	Intervention	Change
Steering Committee	LINC Intervention Teams	Policy Change and Improvement
Key Stakeholders	Collaborative Community Mobilization	Better Systems, Better Lives
Strategic Partnerships	Evaluate Impact	

2018 Community Assessment Update

Presented by

maike & associates

Michelle M. Maike, Director
Megan B. Osborne, Research Associate

INTRO

Reducing youth and young adult group/gang involvement in suburban King County

Creation of the LINC Steering Committee

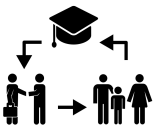
Phase 1: Strengthening coordination and collaboration among all involved agencies

Phase 2: Implementation of three multidisciplinary intervention teams to deliver and coordinate services to youth and families.

- **LINC 1** – Highline, Renton, & Tuikwila school districts
- **LINC 2** – Auburn, Federal Way, & Kent school districts
- **Seattle LINC** – South-end neighborhoods of Seattle

INTRO

Defining Community



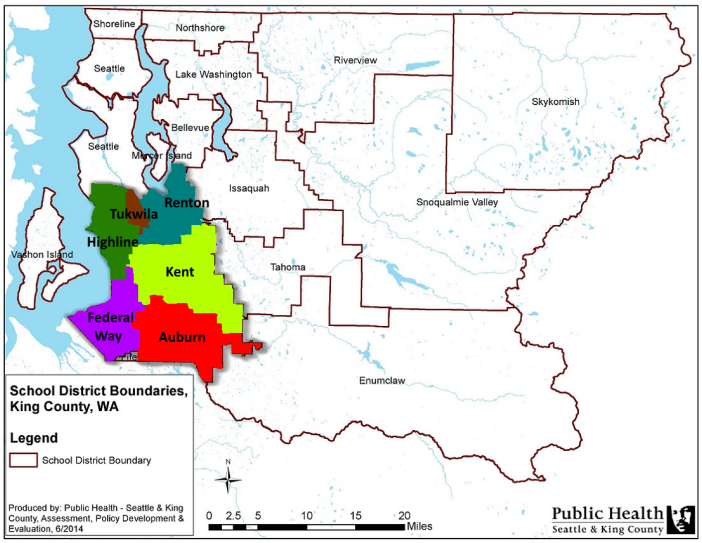
Community = school district

As school districts typically include multiple cities, this encourages interagency and cross-jurisdictional partnerships

Suburban King County

Auburn, Burien, Federal Way, Kent, Renton, SeaTac, and Tukwila

INTRO



INTRO

Source #1

ONE

Community Demographics

2016 Community Demographics

	Washington	Auburn	Burien	Federal Way	Kent	Renton	SeaTac	Tukwila
Population	7,288,000	77,472	50,997	96,757	127,514	100,953	28,873	20,033
Male	49.8%	49.4%	50.3%	49.0%	49.9%	49.5%	52.4%	51.9%
Female	50.2%	50.6%	49.7%	51.0%	50.1%	50.5%	47.6%	48.1%
White	69.7%	60.8%	51.2%	49.1%	47.1%	47.4%	34.0%	33.0%
African American	3.5%	4.3%	6.9%	11.0%	10.3%	10.5%	22.5%	19.9%
American Indian / Alaskan Native	1.2%	1.9%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.6%
Asian	7.9%	9.7%	10.3%	13.2%	17.6%	22.1%	15.1%	22.3%
Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	0.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	2.5%	1.1%	2.9%	2.1%
Two or More Races	4.6%	6.8%	5.1%	6.2%	5.0%	6.2%	6.3%	7.0%
Hispanic / Latino	12.4%	14.5%	23.6%	17.6%	16.6%	12.3%	17.8%	14.2%
Other	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%
Non-English Speakers	19.3%	26.5%	33.9%	31.3%	39.9%	34.8%	48.1%	50.0%
Foreign Born	13.5%	17.9%	22.9%	23.4%	28.5%	28.2%	37.6%	41.4%
Unemployed	5.4%	4.1%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	3.6%	4.3%	-
In Poverty	11.3%	14.5%	17.4%	13.5%	15.2%	11.9%	18.1%	21.5%
Education - High School Diploma	90.6%	87.4%	83.2%	89.4%	85.4%	90.1%	83.4%	80.3%

ONE Community Demographics

Source #2

Minority Population
39.2% (▲8.9)

Non-English Speakers
26.5% (▲7.2)

Foreign Born
17.9% (▲4.4)

In Poverty
14.5% (▲3.2)

High School Diploma
87.4% (▼3.2)

VS

Minority Population
30.3%

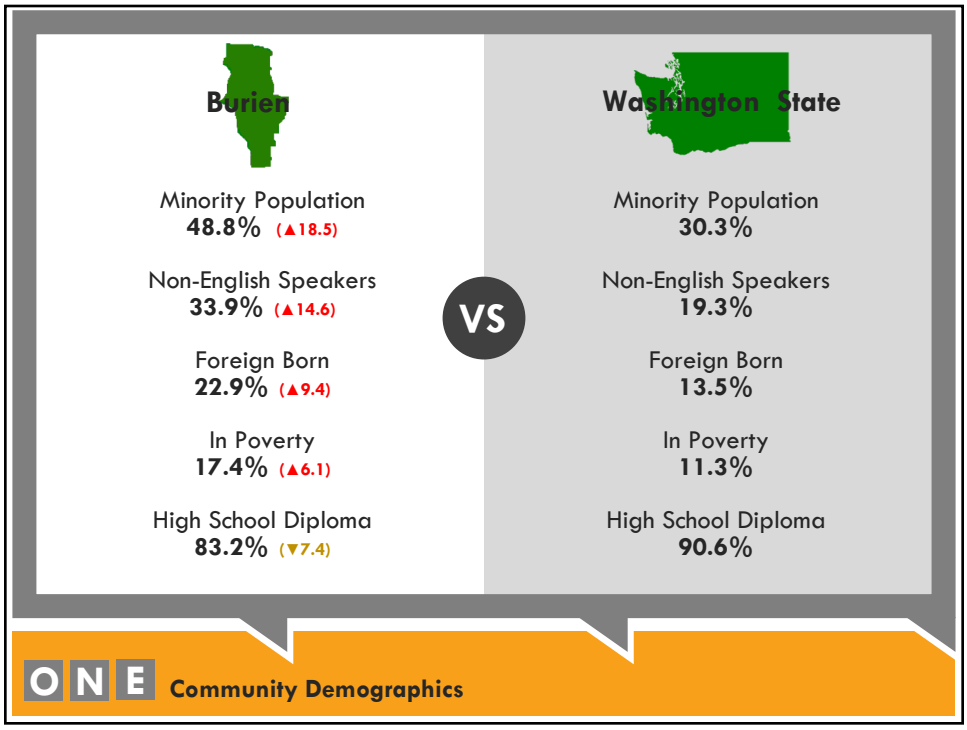
Non-English Speakers
19.3%

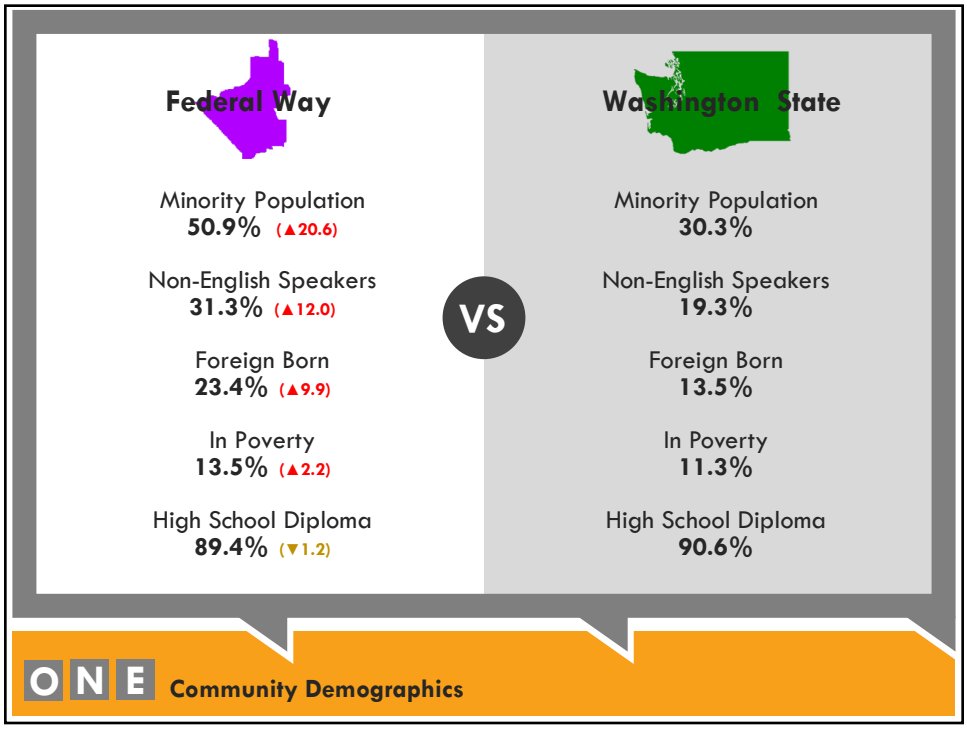
Foreign Born
13.5%

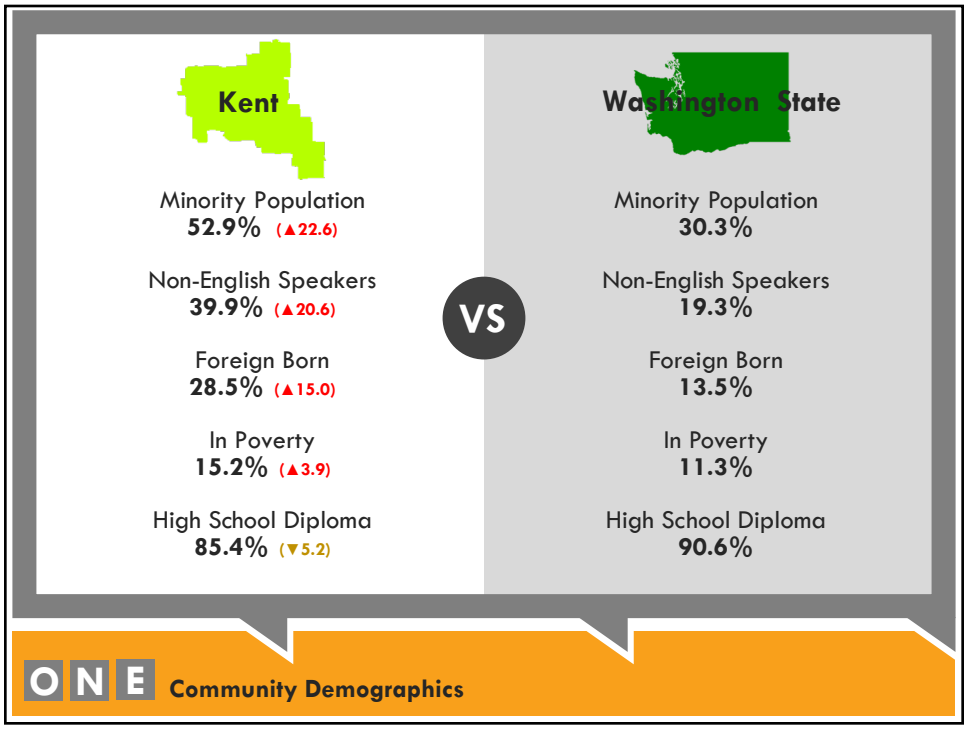
In Poverty
11.3%

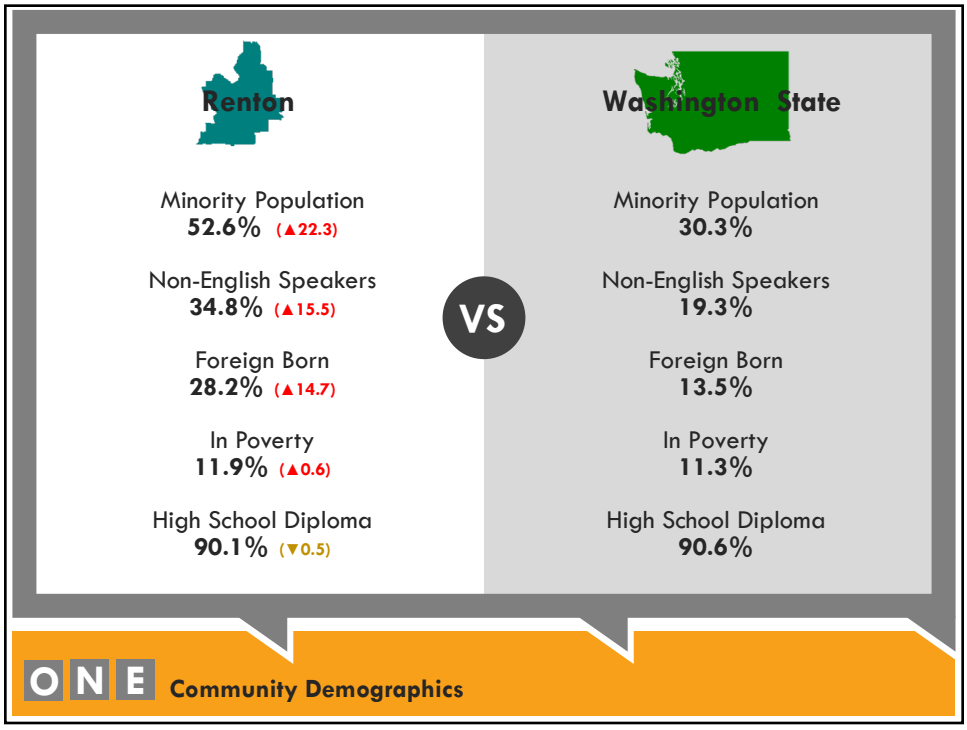
High School Diploma
90.6%

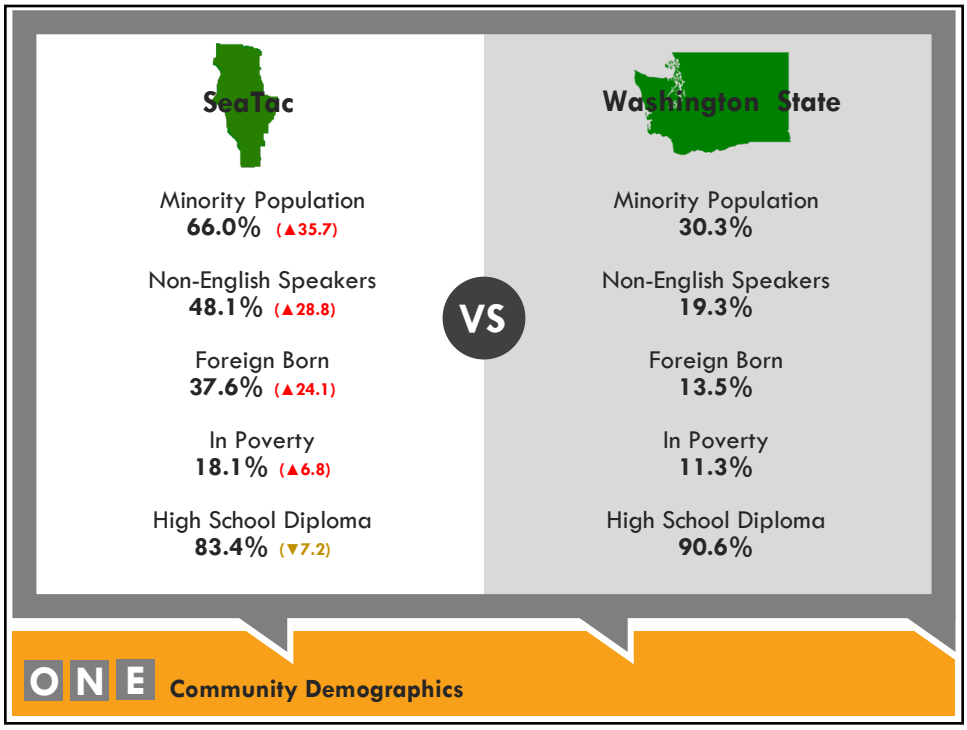
ONE Community Demographics

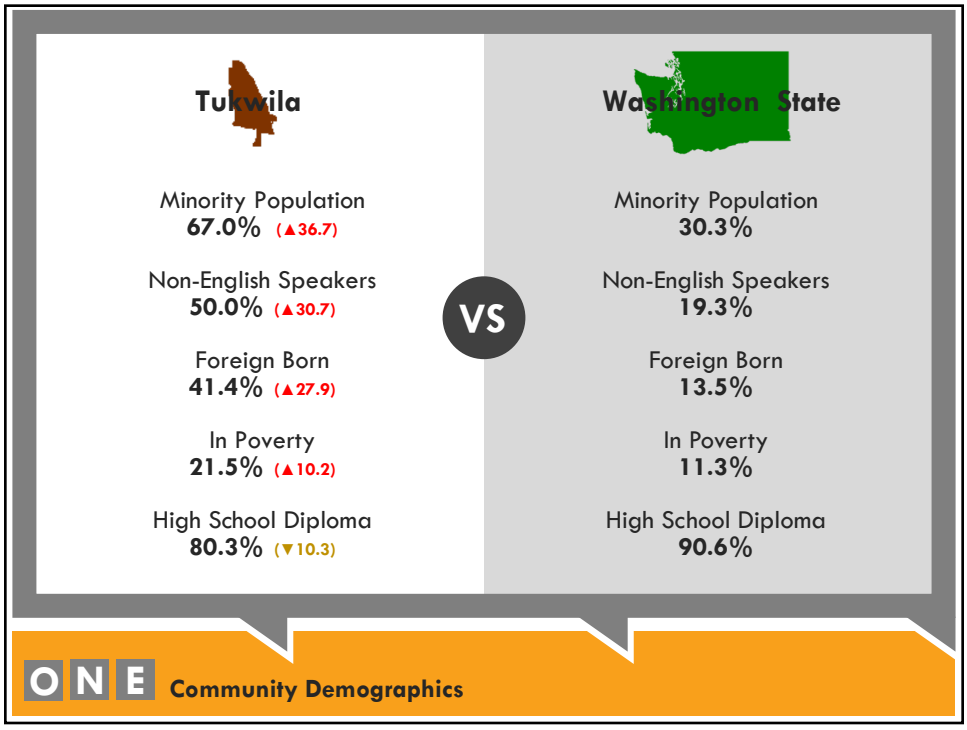

Burien
Minority Population
48.8% (▲18.5)
Non-English Speakers
33.9% (▲14.6)
Foreign Born
22.9% (▲9.4)
In Poverty
17.4% (▲6.1)
High School Diploma
83.2% (▼7.4)
VS
Washington State
Minority Population
30.3%
Non-English Speakers
19.3%
Foreign Born
13.5%
In Poverty
11.3%
High School Diploma
90.6%
ONE Community Demographics

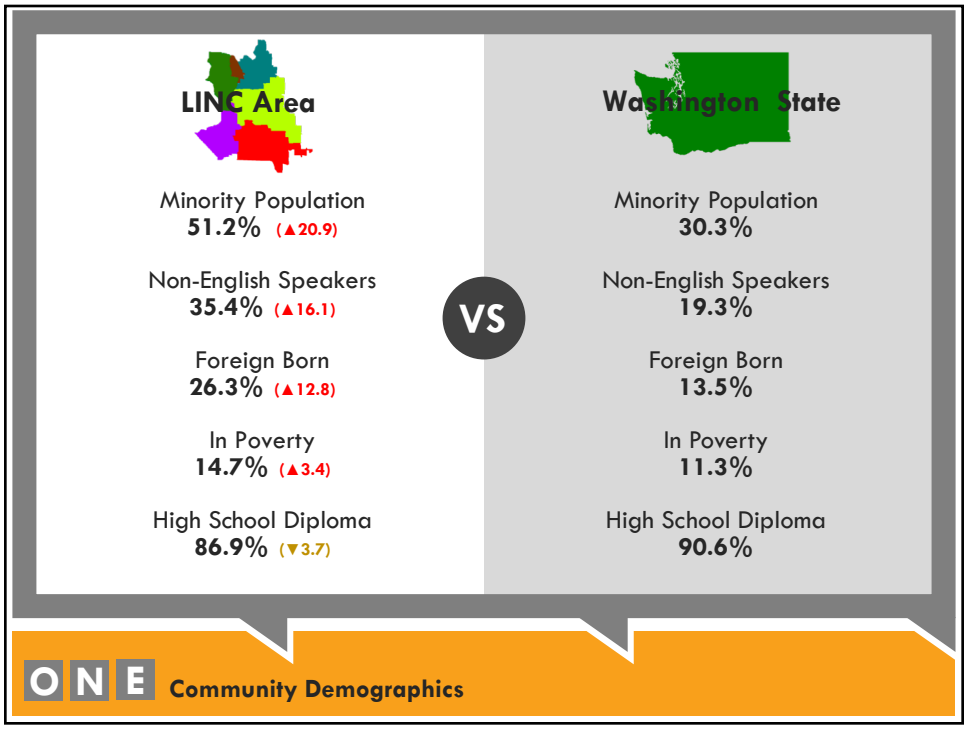

Federal Way
Minority Population
50.9% (▲20.6)
Non-English Speakers
31.3% (▲12.0)
Foreign Born
23.4% (▲9.9)
In Poverty
13.5% (▲2.2)
High School Diploma
89.4% (▼1.2)
VS
Washington State
Minority Population
30.3%
Non-English Speakers
19.3%
Foreign Born
13.5%
In Poverty
11.3%
High School Diploma
90.6%
ONE Community Demographics


Kent
Minority Population
52.9% (▲22.6)
Non-English Speakers
39.9% (▲20.6)
Foreign Born
28.5% (▲15.0)
In Poverty
15.2% (▲3.9)
High School Diploma
85.4% (▼5.2)
VS
Washington State
Minority Population
30.3%
Non-English Speakers
19.3%
Foreign Born
13.5%
In Poverty
11.3%
High School Diploma
90.6%
ONE Community Demographics


Renton
Minority Population
52.6% (▲22.3)
Non-English Speakers
34.8% (▲15.5)
Foreign Born
28.2% (▲14.7)
In Poverty
11.9% (▲0.6)
High School Diploma
90.1% (▼0.5)
VS
Washington State
Minority Population
30.3%
Non-English Speakers
19.3%
Foreign Born
13.5%
In Poverty
11.3%
High School Diploma
90.6%
ONE Community Demographics


SeaTac
Minority Population
66.0% (▲35.7)
Non-English Speakers
48.1% (▲28.8)
Foreign Born
37.6% (▲24.1)
In Poverty
18.1% (▲6.8)
High School Diploma
83.4% (▼7.2)
VS
Washington State
Minority Population
30.3%
Non-English Speakers
19.3%
Foreign Born
13.5%
In Poverty
11.3%
High School Diploma
90.6%
ONE Community Demographics


Tukwila
Minority Population
67.0% (▲36.7)
Non-English Speakers
50.0% (▲30.7)
Foreign Born
41.4% (▲27.9)
In Poverty
21.5% (▲10.2)
High School Diploma
80.3% (▼10.3)
VS
Washington State
Minority Population
30.3%
Non-English Speakers
19.3%
Foreign Born
13.5%
In Poverty
11.3%
High School Diploma
90.6%
ONE Community Demographics


LINC Area
Minority Population
51.2% (▲20.9)
Non-English Speakers
35.4% (▲16.1)
Foreign Born
26.3% (▲12.8)
In Poverty
14.7% (▲3.4)
High School Diploma
86.9% (▼3.7)
VS
Washington State
Minority Population
30.3%
Non-English Speakers
19.3%
Foreign Born
13.5%
In Poverty
11.3%
High School Diploma
90.6%
ONE Community Demographics

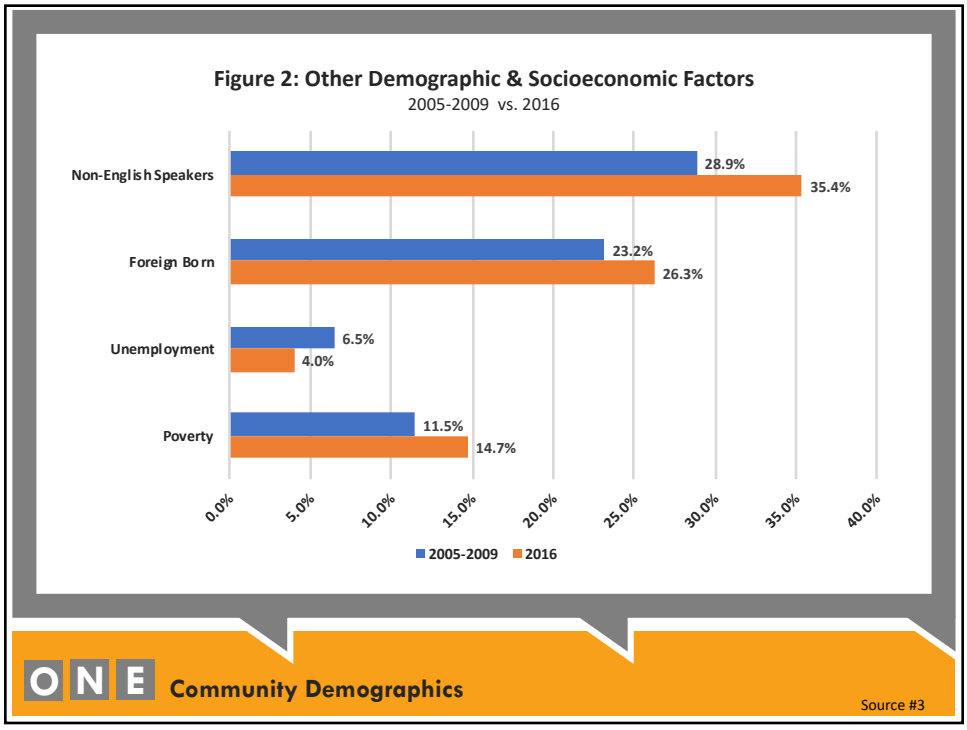


Figure 2: Other Demographic & Socioeconomic Factors
2005-2009 vs. 2016
Non-English Speakers
28.9%
35.4%
Foreign Born
23.2%
26.3%
Unemployment
6.5%
4.0%
Poverty
11.5%
14.7%
0.0%
5.0%
10.0%
15.0%
20.0%
25.0%
30.0%
35.0%
40.0%
2005-2009
2016
ONE Community Demographics
Source #3

Median Household Income
$55,909% (▼12.8)

Median Household Income
$64,129%

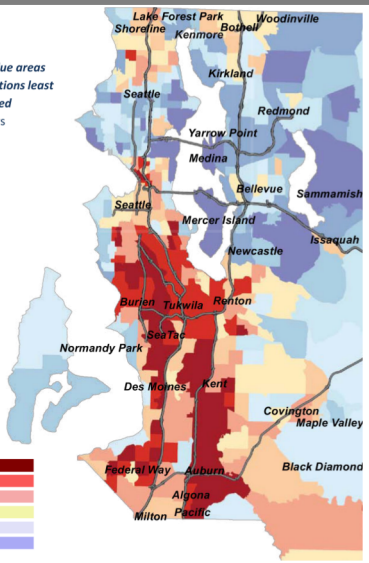
VS

Overall, unemployment is **down** in the LINC Area when compared to the Statewide level (4.0% vs. 5.4%). As the poverty level is 3.4 points higher (14.7% vs. 11.3%) and median household income lower, this suggests that **access to living wage jobs are likely impacting overall income.**

ONE Community Demographics

POPULATION MEASURES

	Dark red areas populations most impacted	*Dark blue areas populations least impacted*
Life expectancy	74 years	87 years
Health, broadly defined		
Adverse childhood experiences	20%	9%
Frequent mental distress	14%	4%
Smoking	20%	5%
Obesity	33%	14%
Diabetes	13%	5%
Preventable hospitalizations	1.0%	0.4%
Housing		
Poor housing condition	8%	0%
Economic opportunity		
Low-income, below 200% poverty	54%	6%
Unemployment	13%	3%



RANKING
Census Tracts ranked by an index of health, housing and economic opportunity measures.

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, BRFSS, CHARS | Produced by: Public Health - Seattle & King County

Freeways

Lowest ranked

Highest ranked

ONE Community Demographics

Source #4

Community Demographics Factors Linked to Gang/Group Membership & Formation

Rapid population growth from 2005-2016

Relatively high and increasing poverty rates compared to state averages

Higher population of foreign-born & non-English speakers

Higher numbers of risk factors (health, housing, economic opportunity, etc.)

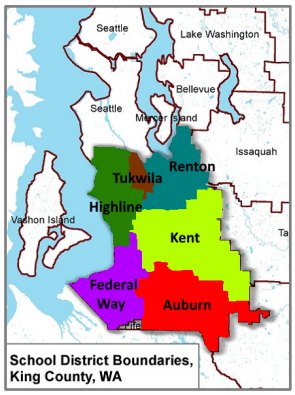
Lower levels of education compared to state averages

ONE **Community Demographics**

TWO

Student & School Characteristics

LINC Area School Districts



Auburn

Federal Way

Highline

Kent

Renton

Tukwila

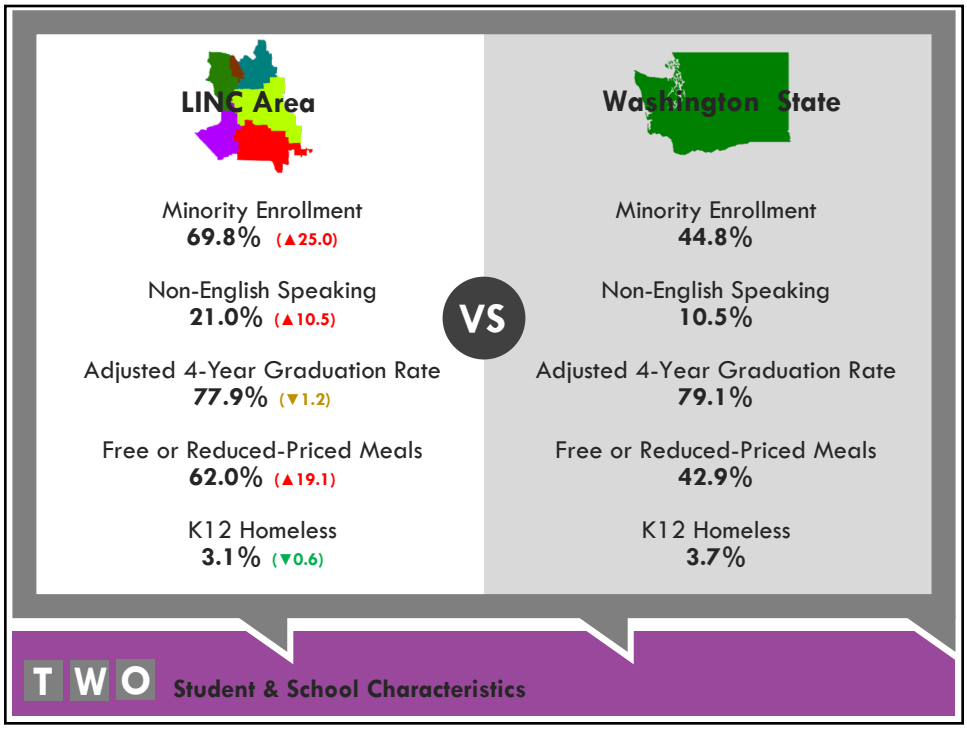
T W O Student & School Characteristics

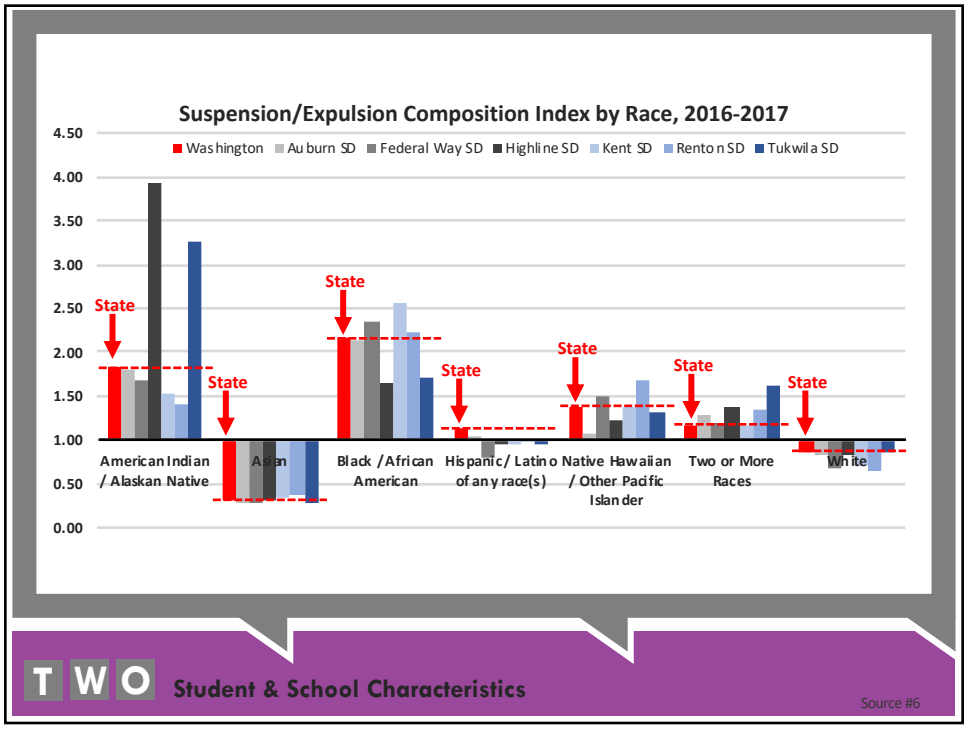
2016 Student Enrollment Demographics

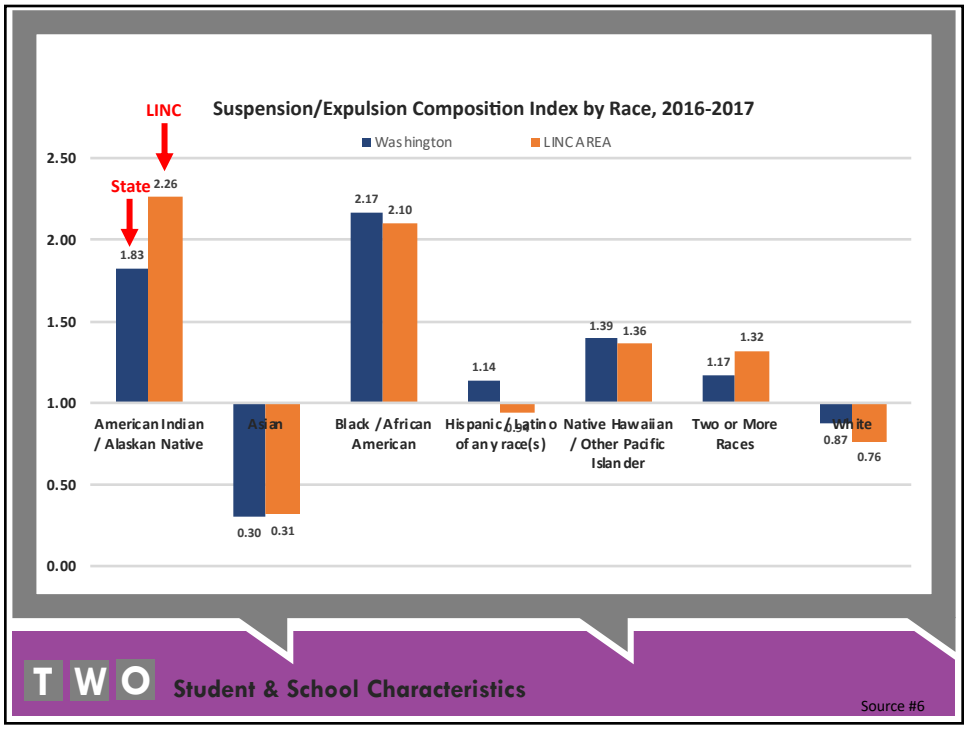
	Washington	Auburn SD	Federal Way SD	Highline SD	Kent SD	Renton SD	Tukwila SD
K12 Enrollment (October 2016)	1,102,282	16,134	23,024	19,730	27,841	15,804	2,990
American Indian / Alaskan Native	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Asian	8%	9%	11%	14%	19%	25%	28%
Black / African American	4%	7%	13%	14%	12%	15%	20%
Hispanic / Latino of any race(s)	23%	29%	29%	38%	22%	23%	29%
Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander	1%	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%	4%
Two or More Races	8%	10%	12%	6%	10%	8%	7%
White	55%	41%	28%	23%	35%	27%	12%
Male	52%	51%	52%	52%	52%	51%	51%
Female	48%	49%	48%	48%	48%	49%	49%
Free or Reduced-Price Meals	43%	52%	60%	63%	75%	50%	73%
Adjusted 4-Year Graduation Rate (2016 Cohort)	79%	78%	80%	75%	81%	75%	75%
Non-English Speaking Enrollment	11%	18%	20%	26%	19%	18%	40%
K12 Homelessness	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	11%

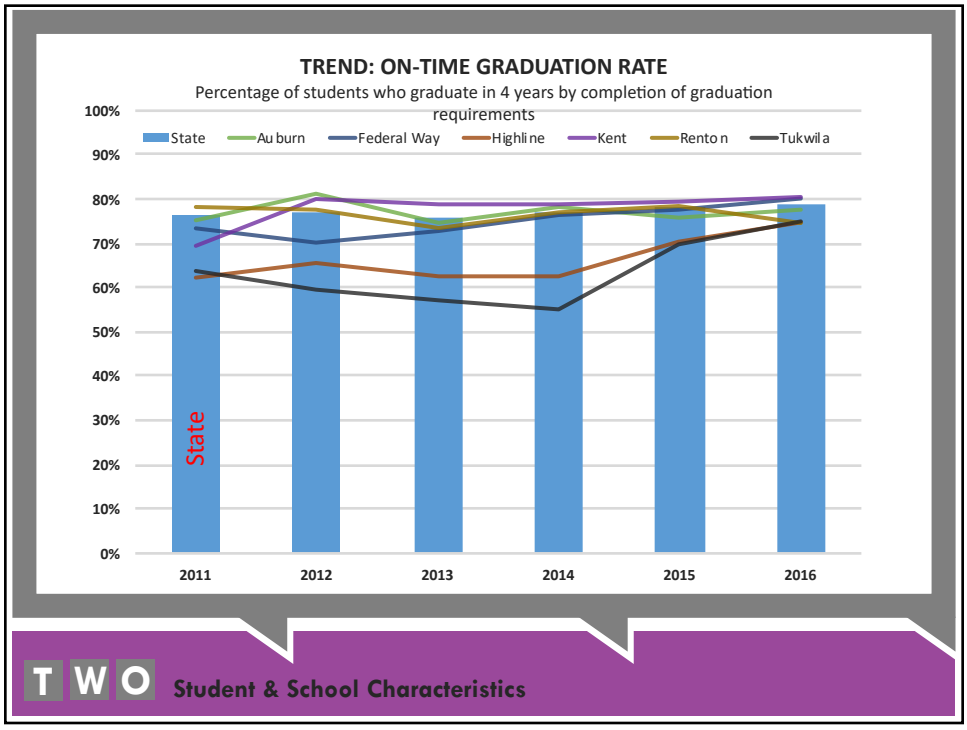
T W O Student & School Characteristics

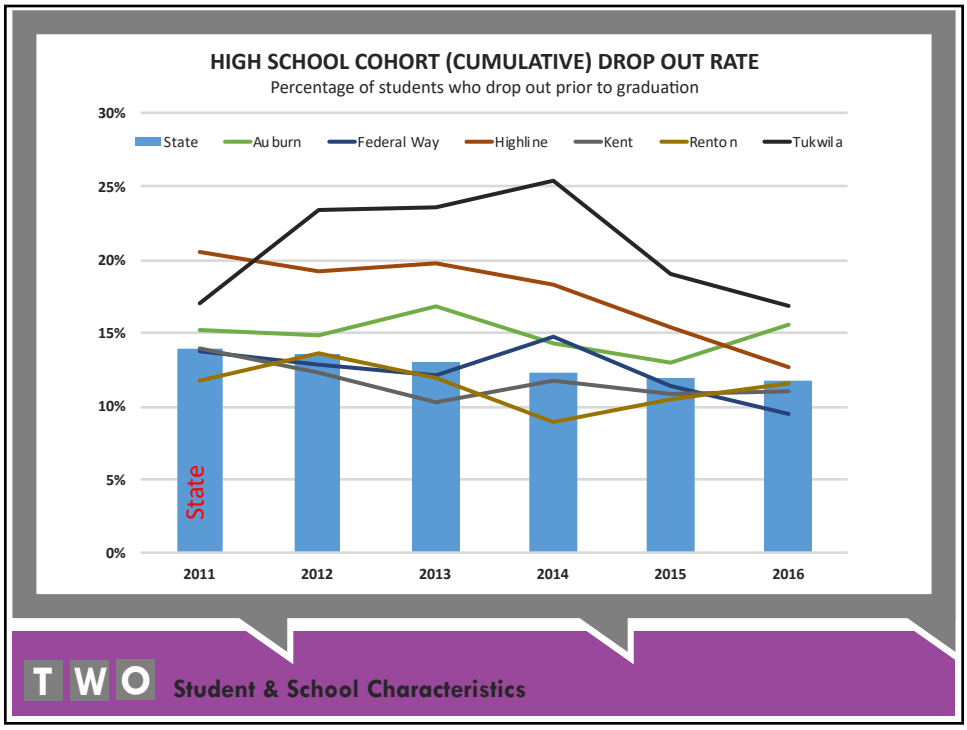
Source #4

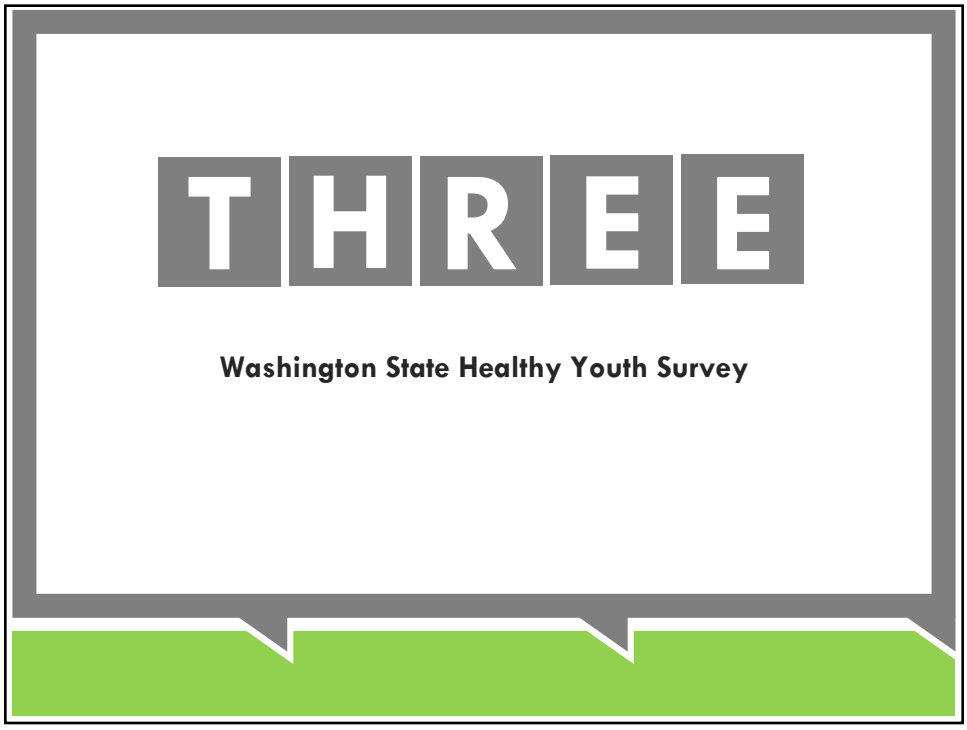

LINC Area
Minority Enrollment
69.8% (▲25.0)
Non-English Speaking
21.0% (▲10.5)
Adjusted 4-Year Graduation Rate
77.9% (▼1.2)
Free or Reduced-Priced Meals
62.0% (▲19.1)
K12 Homeless
3.1% (▼0.6)
VS
Washington State
Minority Enrollment
44.8%
Non-English Speaking
10.5%
Adjusted 4-Year Graduation Rate
79.1%
Free or Reduced-Priced Meals
42.9%
K12 Homeless
3.7%
T W O
Student & School Characteristics


Suspension/Expulsion Composition Index by Race, 2016-2017
Washington
Auburn SD
Federal Way SD
Highline SD
Kent SD
Renton SD
Tukwila SD
4.50
4.00
3.50
3.00
2.50
2.00
1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00
State
American Indian / Alaskan Native
Asian
Black / African American
Hispanic / Latino of any race(s)
Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander
Two or More Races
White
T W O
Student & School Characteristics
Source #6


LINC
Suspension/Expulsion Composition Index by Race, 2016-2017
Washington
LINC AREA
State
2.50
2.00
1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00
1.83
2.26
0.30
0.31
2.17
2.10
1.14
1.39
1.36
1.17
1.32
0.87
0.76
American Indian / Alaskan Native
Asian
Black / African American
Hispanic / Latino of any race(s)
Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander
Two or More Races
White
T W O
Student & School Characteristics
Source #6


TREND: ON-TIME GRADUATION RATE
Percentage of students who graduate in 4 years by completion of graduation requirements
State
Auburn
Federal Way
Highline
Kent
Renton
Tukwila
100%
90%
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
State
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
T W O
Student & School Characteristics


HIGH SCHOOL COHORT (CUMULATIVE) DROP OUT RATE
Percentage of students who drop out prior to graduation
30%
25%
20%
15%
10%
5%
0%
State
Auburn
Federal Way
Highline
Kent
Renton
Tukwila
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
TWO
Student & School Characteristics


THREE
Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Groups/Gangs in Schools

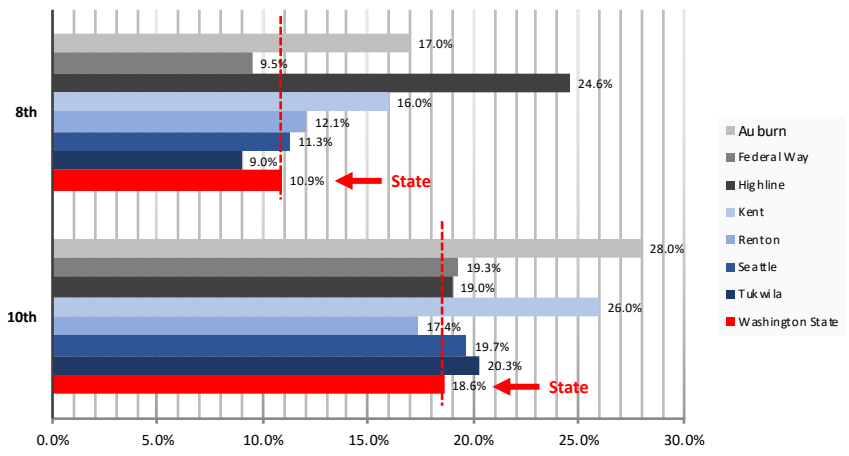
Asked of 8th and 10th grade LINC Area students (Oct. 2016)

Are there gangs at your school?

&

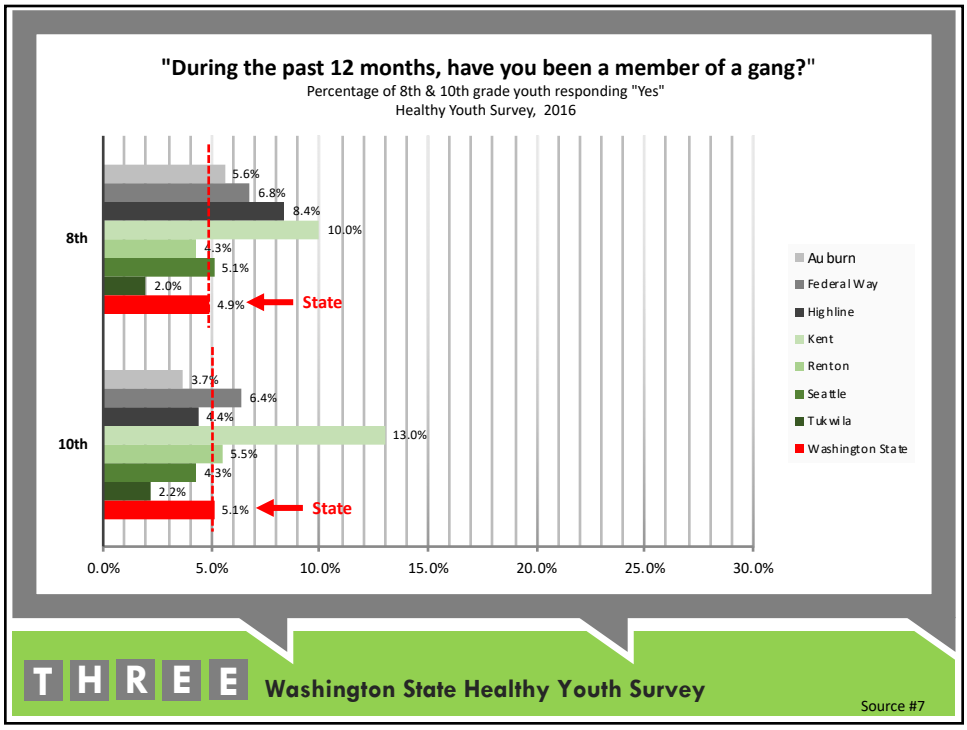
During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

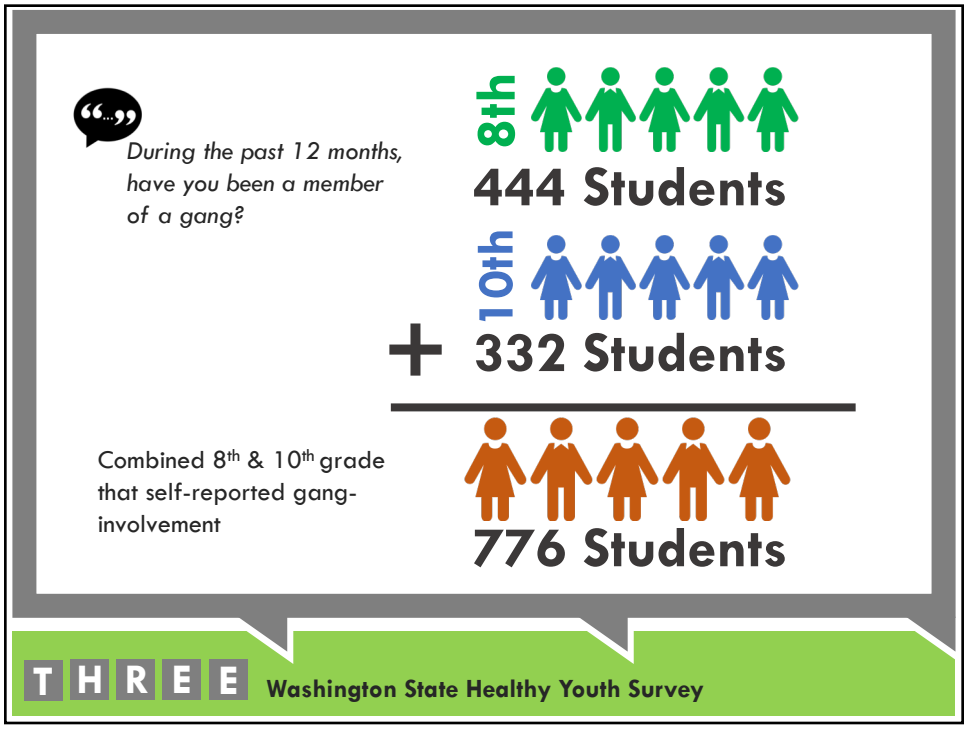
THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey



THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Source #7


"During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?"
Percentage of 8th & 10th grade youth responding "Yes"
Healthy Youth Survey, 2016
8th
5.6%
6.8%
8.4%
10.0%
4.3%
5.1%
2.0%
4.9%
State
10th
3.7%
6.4%
4.4%
13.0%
5.5%
4.3%
2.2%
5.1%
State
0.0%
5.0%
10.0%
15.0%
20.0%
25.0%
30.0%
Auburn
Federal Way
Highline
Kent
Renton
Seattle
Tukwila
Washington State
THREE
Washington State Healthy Youth Survey
Source #7


During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?
8th
444 Students
10th
+ 332 Students
776 Students
Combined 8th & 10th grade that self-reported gang-involvement
THREE
Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Groups/Gangs in Schools

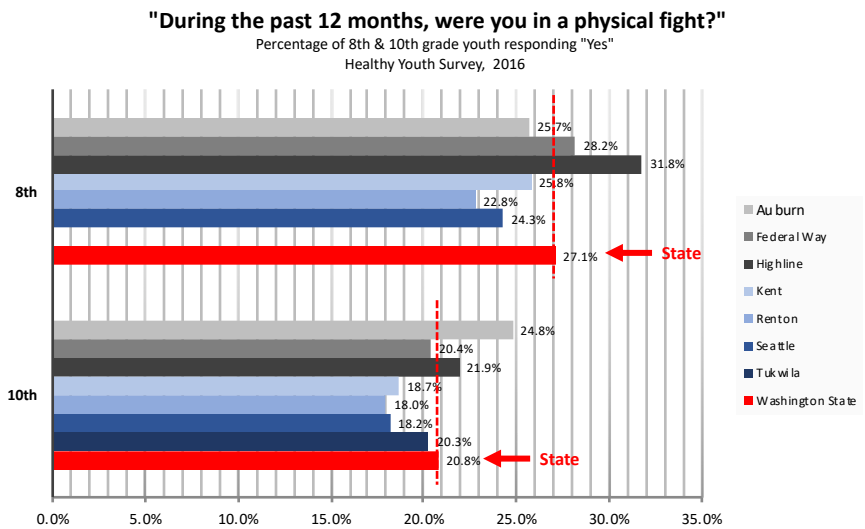
Asked of 8th and 10th grade LINC Area students (Oct. 2016)

During the past 12 months, were you in a physical fight?

&

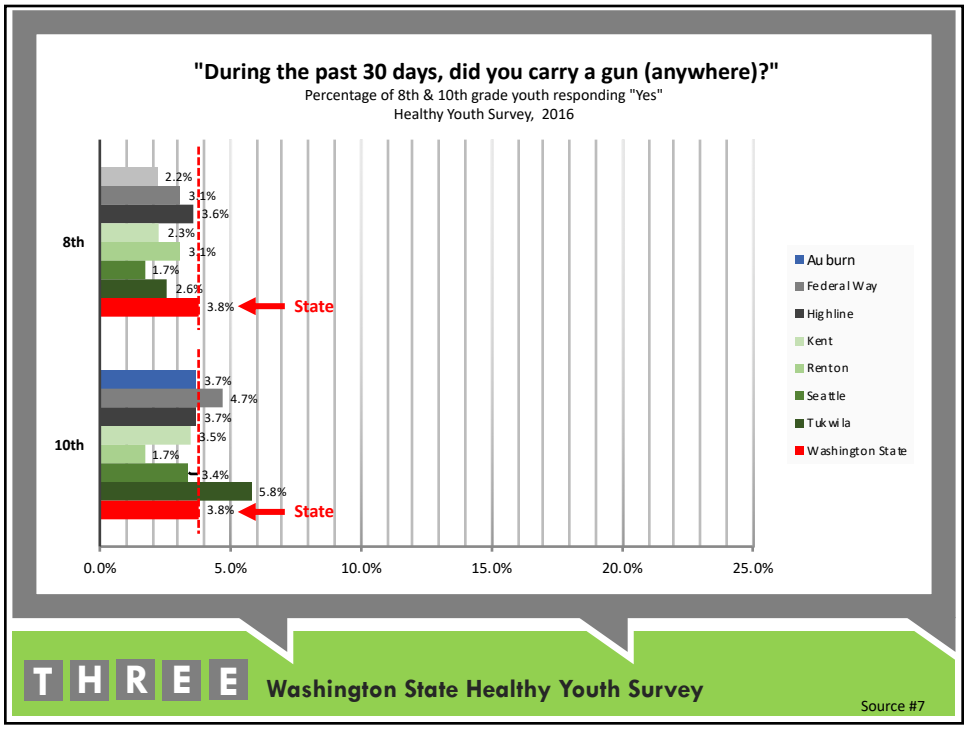
During the past 30 days, did you Carry a gun (anywhere)?

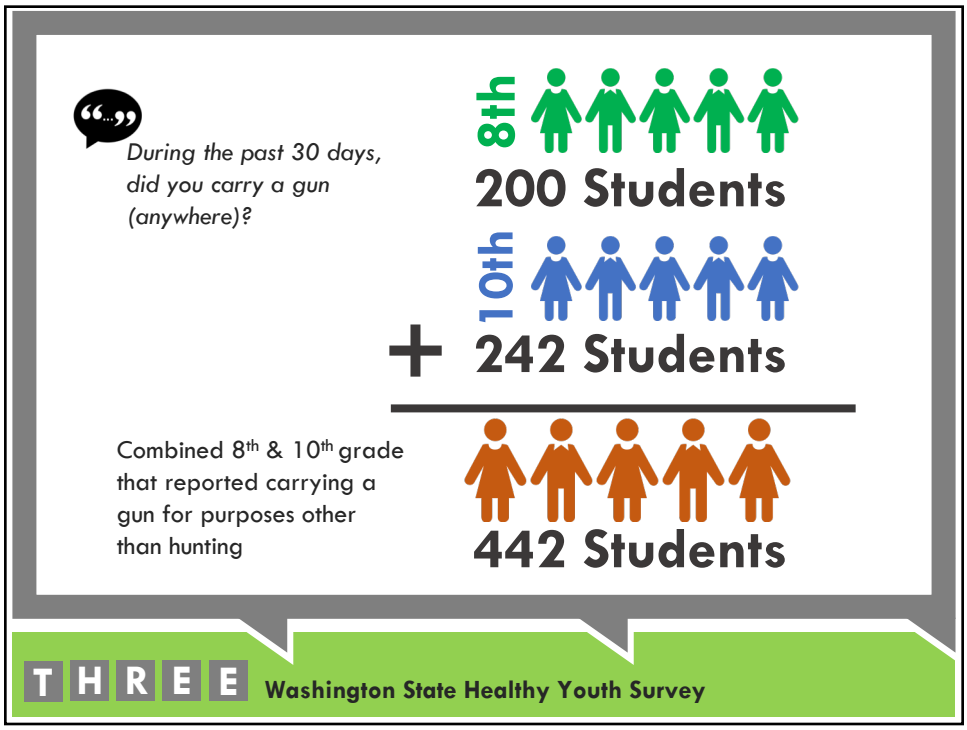
THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey



THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Source #7


"During the past 30 days, did you carry a gun (anywhere)?"
Percentage of 8th & 10th grade youth responding "Yes"
Healthy Youth Survey, 2016
8th
2.2%
3.1%
3.6%
2.3%
3.1%
1.7%
2.6%
3.8%
State
10th
3.7%
4.7%
3.7%
3.5%
1.7%
3.4%
5.8%
3.8%
State
0.0%
5.0%
10.0%
15.0%
20.0%
25.0%
Auburn
Federal Way
Highline
Kent
Renton
Seattle
Tukwila
Washington State
THREE
Washington State Healthy Youth Survey
Source #7

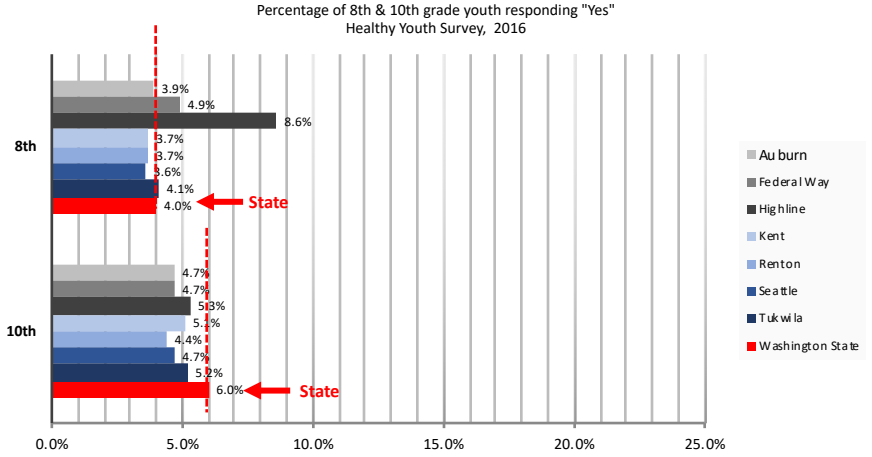

During the past 30 days, did you carry a gun (anywhere)?
8th
200 Students
10th
+ 242 Students
Combined 8th & 10th grade that reported carrying a gun for purposes other than hunting
442 Students
THREE
Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Groups/Gangs in Schools

Asked of 8th and 10th grade LINC Area students (Oct. 2016)

During the past 30 days, did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

THRIVE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey



THRIVE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Source #7

During the past 30 days, did you carry a weapon (anywhere)?

8th
361 Students

10th
+ 337 Students

Combined 8th & 10th grade that reported carrying a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property

698 Students

THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Examining the same data from two different lenses

Gang-involved youth

vs.

Non-gang-involved youth

THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Are there gangs at your school?

District	Grade	Gang involved	Not Gang involved	Gang vs. Non-Gang
Auburn	8	40%	16%	▲ 24%
	10	48%	27%	▲ 21%
Federal Way	8	26%	8%	▲ 18%
	10	38%	18%	▲ 20%
Highline	8	50%	23%	▲ 27%
	10	46%	18%	▲ 29%
Kent	8	34%	8%	▲ 27%
	10	54%	13%	▲ 41%
Renton	8	48%	11%	▲ 37%
	10	53%	15%	▲ 37%
Seattle	8	40%	10%	▲ 31%
	10	48%	18%	▲ 30%

THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Source #7

Past 12 months - physical fight ("yes")?

District	Grade	Gang involved	Not Gang involved	Gang vs. Non-Gang
Auburn	8	57%	24%	▲ 33%
	10	64%	18%	▲ 46%
Federal Way	8	58%	25%	▲ 33%
	10	50%	18%	▲ 32%
Highline	8	71%	27%	▲ 44%
	10	-	-	
Kent	8	54%	24%	▲ 30%
	10	55%	17%	▲ 39%
Renton	8	50%	21%	▲ 29%
	10	44%	16%	▲ 27%
Seattle	8	62%	25%	▲ 37%
	10	53%	19%	▲ 35%

THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Source #7

Past 30 days – carry a weapon ("yes")?

District	Grade	Gang involved	Not Gang involved	Gang vs. Non-Gang
Auburn	8	34%	2%	▲ 32%
	10	38%	4%	▲ 34%
Federal Way	8	31%	3%	▲ 28%
	10	29%	3%	▲ 26%
Highline	8	45%	5%	▲ 39%
	10	-	-	
Kent	8	23%	3%	▲ 20%
	10	30%	4%	▲ 27%
Seattle	8	23%	3%	▲ 20%
	10	29%	5%	▲ 24%

THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Source #7

School risk – low commitment to school?

District	Grade	Gang involved	Not Gang involved	Gang vs. Non-Gang
Auburn	8	42%	36%	▲ 6%
	10	-	-	
Federal Way	8	54%	31%	▲ 22%
	10	54%	38%	▲ 16%
Highline	8	64%	39%	▲ 25%
	10	-	-	
Kent	8	56%	31%	▲ 26%
	10	-	-	
Renton	8	-	-	
	10	56%	37%	▲ 19%
Seattle	8	57%	34%	▲ 23%
	10	62%	38%	▲ 25%

THREE Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Source #7

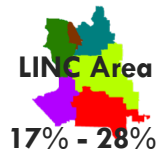
Community risk – laws and norms favorable to drug use?

District	Grade	Gang involved	Not Gang involved	Gang vs. Non-Gang
Auburn	8	46%	19%	▲ 27%
	10	-	-	
Federal Way	8	39%	26%	▲ 14%
	10	57%	30%	▲ 28%
Highline	8	49%	30%	▲ 19%
	10	-	-	
Kent	8	36%	21%	▲ 15%
	10	-	-	
Renton	8	-	-	
	10	44%	25%	▲ 19%
Seattle	8	49%	22%	▲ 28%
	10	51%	26%	▲ 24%

T H R E E Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

Source #7

HYS – Putting it all together



LINC Area 17% - 28%

Are there gangs at your school? (10th grade only)

Washington State 18.6%

2.2% - 13% — *Past 12 months – gang membership (10th grade only)* — 5.1%

776 Gang Membership

442 Carried a Gun

698 Carried a Weapon

T H R E E Washington State Healthy Youth Survey

FOUR

Community Risk & Crime

Community Risk Factors: Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Crime

Weapons Incidents in School: Rate per 1,000

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
State	3.07	2.92	2.85	2.80	2.66	2.61	2.00	1.89	1.78	1.68
LINC Area	4.20	4.26	4.08	3.59	3.16	2.76	2.59	2.01	2.23	2.26
Comparison	1.13	1.34	1.23	0.79	0.50	0.15	0.59	0.12	0.45	0.58

*LINC Area – Auburn, Federal Way, Highline, Kent, Renton, Seattle, & Tukwila

Total Arrests of Adolescents (Age 10-17): Rate per 1,000

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
State	48.41	48.97	45.54	41.43	39.37	37.13	26.75	27.67	25.64	23.68
LINC Area	48.60	47.35	38.86	33.70	30.47	22.83	21.16	21.97	22.46	18.82
Comparison	0.19	-1.62	-6.68	-7.73	-8.90	-14.30	-5.59	-5.70	-3.18	-4.86
Tukwila	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN	168.40	146.14	203.57	197.93	184.36

*LINC Area – Auburn, Federal Way, Highline, Kent, Renton, & Seattle

Source #8

Community Risk Factors: Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Crime

Arrests (Age 10-17), Property Crime (rate per 1,000)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
State	15.71	16.32	15.41	13.75	12.40	12.27	8.93	8.34	7.77	6.93
LINC Area	16.91	17.58	17.16	13.55	14.14	9.73	9.76	8.85	8.21	5.76
Comparison	1.20	1.26	1.75	-0.20	1.74	-2.54	0.83	0.51	0.44	-1.17
Tukwila	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN	122.84	115.07	139.74	118.53	109.02

*LINC Area – Auburn, Federal Way, Highline, Kent, Renton, & Seattle

Arrests (Age 10-17), Violent Crime (rate per 1,000)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
State	2.25	2.46	2.25	2.31	2.13	1.80	1.48	1.66	1.59	1.55
LINC Area	3.15	3.41	3.13	3.79	2.61	2.09	1.73	2.26	2.30	2.01
Comparison	0.90	0.95	0.88	1.48	0.48	0.29	0.25	0.60	0.71	0.46
Tukwila	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN	3.46	1.73	0.58	2.88	2.85

*LINC Area – Auburn, Federal Way, Highline, Kent, Renton, & Seattle

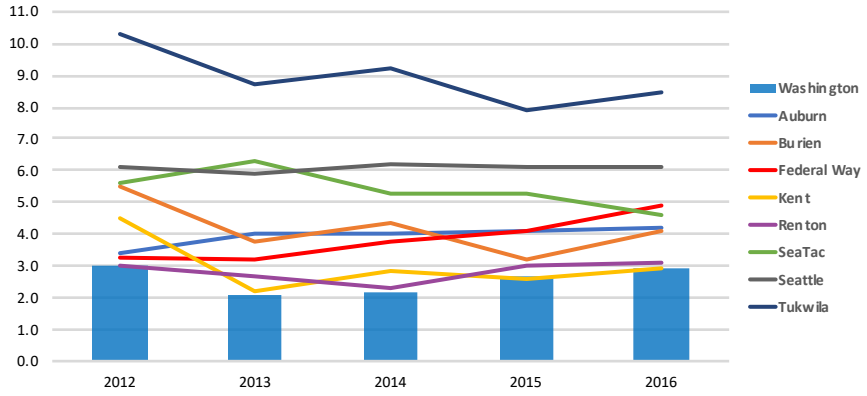
FOUR Community Risk & Crime

Source #8

Community Risk Factors: Violent Crime and Crime Rate

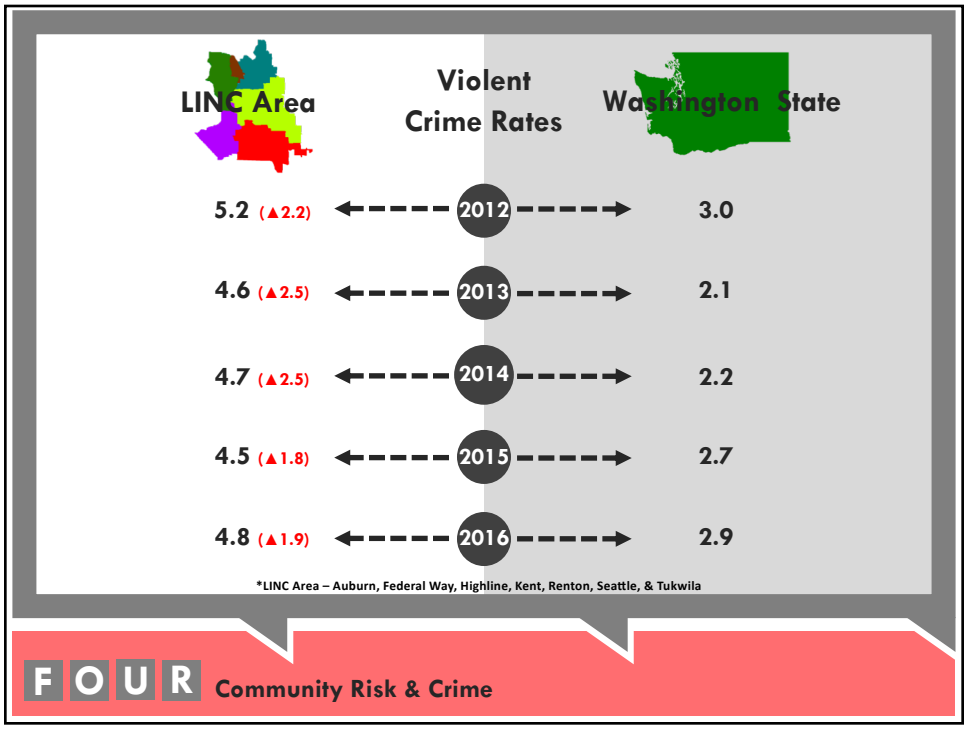
Trend Violent Crime Rate/1,000 (2012-2016)

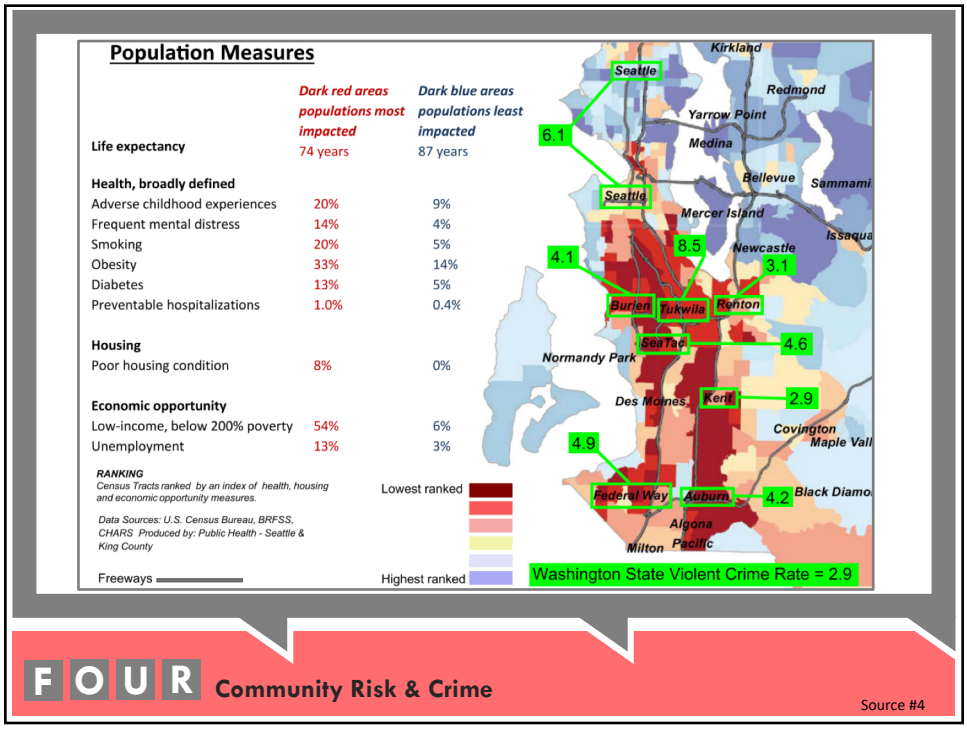
Combine rate of homicide, robbery, aggravated assault and rape



FOUR Community Risk & Crime

Source #9


LINC Area
Violent Crime Rates
Washington State
5.2 (▲2.2)
2012
3.0
4.6 (▲2.5)
2013
2.1
4.7 (▲2.5)
2014
2.2
4.5 (▲1.8)
2015
2.7
4.8 (▲1.9)
2016
2.9
*LINC Area – Auburn, Federal Way, Highline, Kent, Renton, Seattle, & Tukwila
FOUR
Community Risk & Crime


Population Measures
Dark red areas populations most impacted
Dark blue areas populations least impacted
Life expectancy 74 years 87 years
Health, broadly defined
Adverse childhood experiences 20% 9%
Frequent mental distress 14% 4%
Smoking 20% 5%
Obesity 33% 14%
Diabetes 13% 5%
Preventable hospitalizations 1.0% 0.4%
Housing
Poor housing condition 8% 0%
Economic opportunity
Low-income, below 200% poverty 54% 6%
Unemployment 13% 3%
RANKING
Census Tracts ranked by an index of health, housing and economic opportunity measures.
Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, BRFSS, CHARS Produced by: Public Health - Seattle & King County
Freeways
Lowest ranked
Highest ranked
Kirkland
Seattle
Redmond
Yarrow Point
Medina
Bellevue
Sammami
Mercer Island
Issaqua
Newcastle
Burien
Tukwila
Renton
SeaTac
Normandy Park
Des Moines
Kent
Covington
Maple Vall
Federal Way
Auburn
Black Diamo
Algona
Milton
Pacific
6.1
8.5
4.1
3.1
4.6
2.9
4.9
4.2
Washington State Violent Crime Rate = 2.9
FOUR
Community Risk & Crime
Source #4

Group Audits

Conducted individual group audits with partner law enforcement agencies within the LINC Area

Group
/groop/
noun
1. *"any durable, street-oriented (youth or adult) group whose involvement in illegal activity is part of its group identity"*

F I V E Group/Gang-involved Population

Group Audits

1. Identify the groups operating within each city/jurisdiction
2. Answer questions regarding characteristic of each group
3. Identify group relationships (i.e. conflicts & alliances)

F I V E Group/Gang-involved Population

South King County Group Audit

50 Total unique groups identified across the LINC Area

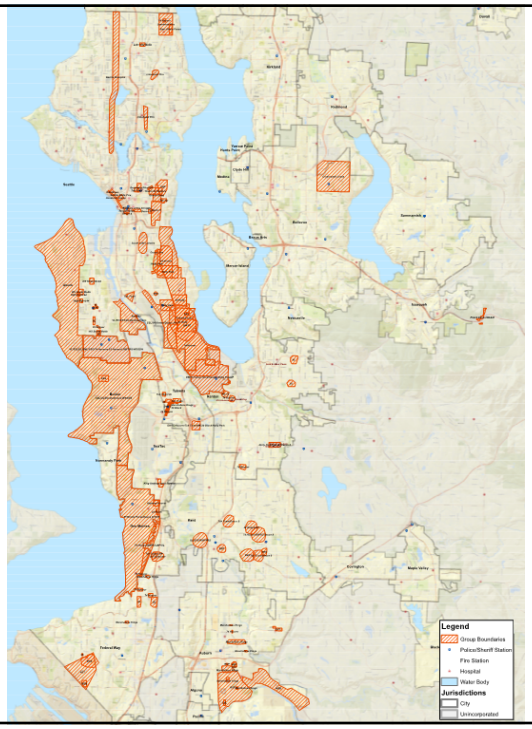
830-2600 Estimated group members

19-60 Average size of each group, reaching up to 600 members

Group Characteristics

40% Hispanic
32% Black American
(primary race/ethnicity)
15-33 average age

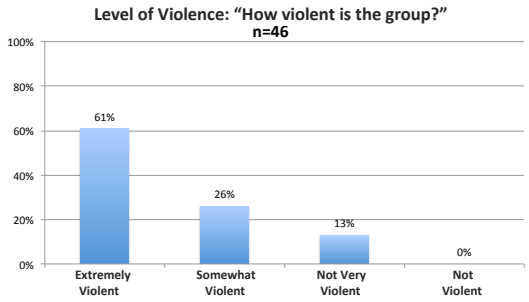
F I V E **Group/Gang-involved Population**



Source #10

Criminal Activities, Violence, and Organization

When asked about core criminal activities of each group, **74%** were identified as being involved in violent crime (e.g., shootings, armed robberies, other gun-related offenses)

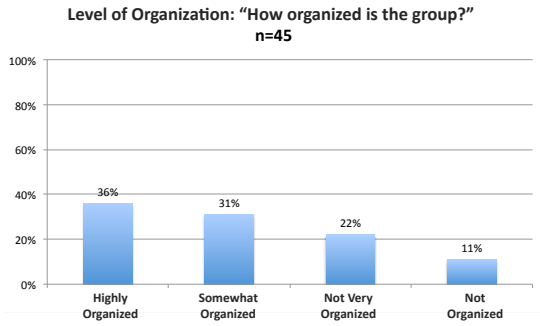


F I V E Group/Gang-involved Population

Source #10

Criminal Activities, Violence, and Organization

When asked to indicate the level of organization among the groups, the majority were found to have limited organization



F I V E Group/Gang-involved Population

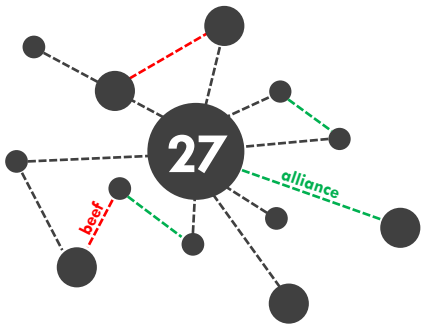
Source #10

FIVE

Group/Gang-involved Population

Network of Conflicts and Alliances

27 of **50** South County groups were identified as being connected



22 of the 27 groups with ties had conflict or "beef". They are separated into two distinct sub-networks: comprised of predominantly **Hispanic** and predominantly **Black/African/African American** groups

SIX

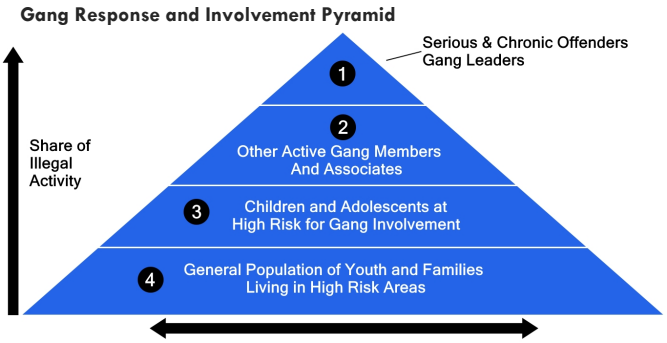
Recommendations

Recommendations

- Recommendation 1: Strengthen Community Mobilization strategies
- Recommendation 2: Expand Opportunities Provision strategies
- Recommendation 3: Implement school-based prevention strategies
- Recommendation 4: Implement prevention programs focused on youth at-risk of group involvement

Recommendations

Recommendation 5: Appropriately distribute prevention, intervention and suppression resources



SIX Recommendations

Source #11

Recommendations

Recommendation 6: Continue to collect and validate group related data

- Share gang/group intelligence both within and across agencies.
- Put in place policies for the collection, maintenance, and sharing of group intelligence across agencies
- Utilize school & community-based data in addition to law enforcement data

SIX Recommendations

Sources

1. Public Health – Seattle & King County. Assessment, Policy Development & Evaluation (06/2014)
2. US Census Quick Facts 2016
3. American Community Survey (ACS) 2016
4. Seattle & King County Public Health, 2016
5. Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction 2017 *Adjusted cohort = Students are included in the cohort based on when they first entered 9th grade. The cohort is "adjusted" by adding in students that transfer into the school and by subtracting students who transfer out of the school (OSPI).
6. Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction 2017
7. Washington State Healthy Youth Survey (HYS)
8. Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Communities (DSHS 2017)
9. Washington Association of Sheriffs & Police Chiefs - Crime in Washington, 2012-2016
10. Maike & Associates – South King County Gang Group Audit (2017)
11. Wyrick 2006